

106TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# **S. CON. RES. 3**

Condemning the irregular interruption of the democratic political institutional process in Haiti.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 22, 1999

Mr. DEWINE (for himself, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. HELMS, and Mr. COVERDELL) submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## **CONCURRENT RESOLUTION**

Condemning the irregular interruption of the democratic political institutional process in Haiti.

Whereas, in 1991 at Santiago, Chile, the Organization of American States (OAS) approved Resolution 1080 to deter irregular interruptions of the democratic political institutional process within countries having democratically elected governments;

Whereas the OAS invoked Resolution 1080 (1991) and called for a meeting of the foreign ministers in 1991 to determine appropriate actions in response to the coup d'etat against Haiti's elected President Jean-Bertrand Aristide;

Whereas the legacy of fiat and abuse of the Duvalier dictatorship led the framers of the 1987 Haitian constitution to provide for clear separation of powers;

Whereas the 1987 Haitian constitution permanently vests all legislative authority in the National Assembly and does not provide for rule by decree by the president;

Whereas on January 11, 1999, President Preval seized dictatorial powers by effectively dissolving Haiti's parliament and announcing he will rule by decree; and

Whereas this irregular interruption of the democratic political institutional process requires immediate international attention and action to bring about a return to democracy in that country: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives*  
2    *concurring), That the Senate—*

3               (1) condemns the irregular interruption of the  
4               democratic political institutional process and considers  
5               that interruption to be a serious blow to democracy in  
6               Haiti and a serious threat to democracy in  
7               the Caribbean region and the Hemisphere;

8               (2) calls on the Government of Haiti forthwith  
9               to fully restore the legitimate exercise of power by  
10               a democratically elected National Assembly and to  
11               ensure full respect for internationally recognized  
12               human rights;

13               (3) urges the Organization of American States  
14               (OAS) to send a fact-finding mission headed by the  
15               Secretary General to Haiti and, under Resolution  
16               1080, to call a meeting of the foreign ministers of  
17               the OAS member countries in order to consider joint

1       actions to bring about a return to democracy in that  
2       country.

3       SEC. 2. The Secretary of the Senate shall transmit  
4       a copy of this concurrent resolution to the President of  
5       the United States with the request that he further trans-  
6       mit such copy to the Secretary General of the Organiza-  
7       tion of American States.

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