

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# S. 2300

To prohibit all United States military and economic assistance for Turkey until the Turkish Government takes certain actions to resolve the Cyprus problem and complies with its obligations under international law.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 20, 1994

Mr. PRESSLER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

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## A BILL

To prohibit all United States military and economic assistance for Turkey until the Turkish Government takes certain actions to resolve the Cyprus problem and complies with its obligations under international law.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. PROHIBITION ON ASSISTANCE FOR TURKEY**  
4                               **UNTIL CERTAIN CONDITIONS MET.**

5       (a) ASSISTANCE TERMINATED UNTIL CONDITIONS  
6       MET.—Military and economic assistance may not be pro-  
7       vided for Turkey until the President certifies to the Con-  
8       gress that—

1           (1) the Government of Turkey has released, re-  
2           turned, or accounted for the 5 Americans who were  
3           abducted by the Turkish invasion forces in 1974 and  
4           the 1,614 Greek Cypriots who have been missing  
5           since the Turkish invasion;

6           (2) the churches in the occupied parts of Cy-  
7           prus that were illegally converted to mosques in vio-  
8           lation of the 1949 Geneva Conventions have been re-  
9           stored to their original condition for Christian  
10          worship;

11          (3) the Government of Turkey has authorized a  
12          census of the colonists on Cyprus to be taken under  
13          the auspices of the United Nations;

14          (4) all Turkish military forces, and all illegal  
15          Turkish colonists, have been withdrawn from  
16          Cyprus;

17          (5) the Government of Turkey has returned to  
18          the Government of Cyprus under the auspices of the  
19          United Nations the formerly Greek Cypriot area of  
20          Famagusta/Varosha for the immediate resettlement  
21          of displaced persons;

22          (6) the negotiations under United Nations aus-  
23          pices have resulted in significant progress towards  
24          establishing a constitutional democracy in Cyprus

1 based on majority rule, the rule of law, and the pro-  
2 tection of minority rights;

3 (7) the Government of Turkey is in compliance  
4 with paragraph 4 of Article 2 of the United Nations  
5 Charter and with relevant United Nations resolu-  
6 tions on Cyprus, including—

7 (A) General Assembly Resolution 3212  
8 (XXIX) of 1974 which was endorsed by Secu-  
9 rity Council Resolution 365 (1974),

10 (B) Security Council Resolutions 353, 354,  
11 357, 358, and 360 (1974), and

12 (C) Security Council Resolutions 774 and  
13 789 (1992);

14 (8) the Government of Turkey is in compliance  
15 with the Preamble and Article 1 of the North Atlan-  
16 tic Treaty and with the Helsinki Final Act of the  
17 Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe;  
18 and

19 (9) the Government of Turkey is not engaged  
20 in a consistent pattern of gross violations of inter-  
21 nationally recognized human rights (within the  
22 meaning of sections 116 and 502B of the Foreign  
23 Assistance Act of 1961).

1 (b) MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE DE-  
2 FINED.—As used in this section, the term “military and  
3 economic assistance” means—

4 (1) any assistance under chapter 2 of part II of  
5 the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (relating to mili-  
6 tary assistance), including any transfer of excess de-  
7 fense articles under sections 516 through 519;

8 (2) any assistance under chapter 4 of that part  
9 (relating to the economic support fund);

10 (3) any assistance under chapter 5 of that part  
11 (relating to international military education and  
12 training); and

13 (4) any assistance under the Arms Export Con-  
14 trol Act.

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